

Rabbit-Resistant Garden & Landscape Plants – Selections by Site Conditions

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DRY SUN

Artemisia spp. (wormwood)
Asclepias tuberosa (butterfly weed)
Eryngium agavifolium (sea holly)
Euphorbia spp. (euphorbia)
Gaillardia pulchella (blanket flower)

AVERAGE TO DRY, SUN

Achillea millefolium (yarrow)
Aster spp. (aster)
Kniphofia uvaria (red-hot poker)
Lavandula angustifolia (lavender)
Liatris spicata (spike gayfeather)
Linum perenne (blue flax)
Penstemon spp. (penstemon)
Santolina chamaecyparissus (lavender cotton)
Stachys byzantina (lamb's ears)
Thymus spp. (thyme)
Yucca filamentosa (yucca)
Zinnia elegans, *Z. angustifolia* (zinnia)

AVERAGE, SUN

Allium schoenoprasum (chives)
Alliums spp. (ornamental onion)
Echinops ritro (globe thistle)
Iris spp. (iris)
Miscanthus sinensis (maiden grass)
Nepeta catarina (catmint)
Origanum spp. (oregano)
Rudbeckia hirta (black-eyed Susan)
Salvia spp. (sage)
Tenacrum chamaedrys (germander)

AVERAGE TO MOIST, SUN

Agastache spp. (hummingbird mint)
Coreopsis spp. (tickseed)
Rosmarinus officinalis (rosemary)
Tagetes spp. (marigold)
Verbena x hybrida (verbena)

AVERAGE, SUN TO PART SHADE

Antirrhinum majus (snapdragon)
Baptisia spp. (false indigo)
Campanula carpatica (tussock bellflower)
Melissa officinalis (lemon balm)
Narcissus spp. (daffodil)
Paeonia spp. (peony)
Papaver orientale (Oriental poppy)
Papaver nudicaule (Icelandic poppy)
Veronica spp. (veronica)

MOIST, SUN TO PART SHADE

Adenophora lilifolia (ladybells)
Alchemilla mollis (lady's mantle)
Anemone spp. (anemone)
Aquilegia canadensis (columbine)
Astilbe spp. (astilbe)
Bergenia cordifolia (bergenia)
Centaurea spp. (cornflower)
Chrysanthemum x superbum (Shasta daisy)
Cleome hasslerana (cleome)
Convallaria majalis (lily of the valley)
Hemerocallis 'Stella d'Oro' (daylily)
Heuchera spp. (coral bells)
Lupinus spp. (lupines)
Mentha spicata (spearmint)
Mentha spp. (mint)
Muscari spp. (grape hyacinth)
Nictotiana alata (flowering tobacco)
Trollius spp. (globe flower)
Verbascum spp. (mullein)

MOIST, PART SHADE

Acanthus mollis (bear's breeches)
Aconitum spp. (monkshood)
Brunnera macrophylla (Siberian bugloss)
Dicentra eximia (bleeding heart)
Dicentra spectabilis (bleeding heart)
Digitalis purpurea (foxglove)
Doronicum caucasicum (leopard bane)
Filipendula spp. (queen-of-the-prairie)
Myosotis sylvatica (forget-me-not)
Primula spp. (primrose)

MOIST, SHADE

Asarum spp. (ginger)
Epimedium spp. (barrenwort)
Galium odoratum (sweet woodruff)
Lamium maculatum (dead nettle)
Pachysandra terminalis (Japanese spurge)
Polygonatum biflorum (Solomon's seal)
Pulmonaria spp. (lungwort)
Tiarella spp. (foam flower)

WIDELY ADAPTED, SUN TO SHADE

Ajuga spp. (bugleweed)
Liriope spp. (lilyturf)
Polemonium caeruleum (Jacob's ladder)
Solidago spp. (goldenrod)

EVERGREEN TREES

Abies spp. (fir)
Ilex opaca (American holly)
Picea spp. (spruce)
Pinus spp. (pine)
Pseudotsuga menziesii (Douglas fir)

EVERGREEN SHRUBS

Buxus sempervirens (boxwood)
Euonymus spp. (euonymus)
Ilex spp. (holly)
Kalmia latifolia (mountain laurel)
Mahonia aquifolium (Oregon grape holly)
Sarcococca hookerana (sweet Christmas box)
Taxus spp. (yew)

DECIDUOUS TREES

Acer palmatum (Japanese maple)
Alnus spp. (alder)
Betula spp. (birch)
Cercis canadensis (redbud)
Cornus spp. (dogwood)
Juglans nigra (walnut)
Liriodendron tulipifera (tulip tree)
Prunus spp. (cherry)
Quercus spp. (oak)

DECIDUOUS SHRUBS

Buddleia spp. (butterfly bush)
Campsis radicans (trumpet vine)
Clematis spp. (clematis)
Cotoneaster spp. (cotoneaster)
Cytisus spp. (broom)
Daphne spp. (daphne)
Deutzia spp. (deutzia)
Hydrangea spp. (hydrangea)
Ilex spp. (holly)
Kalmia latifolia (mountain laurel)
Paeonia suffruticosa (tree peony)
Philadelphus spp. (mock orange)
Rhus spp. (sumac)
Ribes spp. (currant)
Rosa spp. [spiny only] (shrub rose)
Sambucus spp. (elderberry)
Spiraea spp. (spiraea)
Syringa spp. (lilac)
Viburnum spp. (viburnum)
Vitis spp. (grape)
Weigela spp. (weigela)
Wisteria floribunda (wisteria)

VEGETABLE PLANTS

Artichoke, globe & Jerusalem
Asparagus
Leek, Onion
Potato
Rhubarb
Summer Squash
Tomato

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Landscape Plants Rated by Deer Resistance

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The following is a list of landscape plants rated according to their resistance to deer damage. The list was compiled with input from nursery and landscape professionals, Cooperative Extension personnel, and Master Gardeners in Northern N.J. Realizing that no plant is deer proof, plants in the *Rarely Damaged*, and *Seldom Rarely Damaged* categories would be best for landscapes prone to deer damage. Plants *Occasionally Severely Damaged* and *Frequently Severely Damaged* are often preferred by deer and should only be planted with additional protection such as the use of fencing, repellents, etc. Success of any of these plants in the landscape will depend on local deer populations and weather conditions.

Latin Name

Common Name

ANNUALS

Rarely Damaged

<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	Ageratum
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon
<i>Brugmansia sp. (Datura)</i>	Angel's Trumpet
<i>Calendula sp.</i>	Pot Marigold
<i>Catharanthus rosea</i>	Annual Vinca
<i>Centaurea cineraria</i>	Dusty Miller
<i>Cleome sp.</i>	Spider Flower
<i>Consolida ambigua</i>	Larkspur
<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	Snow-on-the-Mountain
<i>Helichrysum</i>	Strawflower
<i>Heliotropium arborescens</i>	Heliotrope
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alyssum
<i>Matricaria sp.</i>	False Camomile
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Forget-Me-Not
<i>Nicotiana sp.</i>	Flowering Tobacco
<i>Papaver sp.</i>	Poppy
<i>Pimpinalla anisum</i>	Anise
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary

Seldom Severely Damaged

<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Dill
<i>Borage officinalis</i>	Borage
<i>Celosia sp.</i>	Cock's Comb
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Bachelor's Buttons
<i>Cheiranthus sp.</i>	Wallflower
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California Poppy
<i>Iberis umbellata</i>	Candytuft
<i>Lantana sp.</i>	Lantana
<i>Lobelia sp.</i>	Lobelia
<i>Matthiola sp.</i>	Stocks
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Basil
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	Shiso

Latin Name

Common Name

<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>	Parsley
<i>Salvia</i>	Salvia
<i>Tagetes patula</i>	French Marigold
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Nasturtium
<i>Verbena x hybrida</i>	Verbena
<i>Zinnia sp.</i>	Zinnia

Occasionally Severely Damaged

<i>Begonia semperflorens</i>	Wax Begonia
<i>Coleus sp.</i>	Coleus
<i>Cosmos sp.</i>	Cosmos
<i>Dahlia sp.</i>	Dahlia
<i>Gerbera jamesonii</i>	Gerbera Daisy
<i>Helianthus sp.</i>	Sunflower
<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	Balsam, Touch-Me-Not
<i>Impatiens walleriana</i>	Impatiens
<i>Ipomea sp.</i>	Morning Glory
<i>Pelargonium sp.</i>	Geranium
<i>Petunia sp.</i>	Garden Petunia
<i>Viola sp.</i>	Pansy

BIENNIALS

Rarely Damaged

<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Common Foxglove
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Seldom Severely Damaged

<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Sweet William
<i>Lunaria annua</i>	Money Plant
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Forget-Me-Not

Occasionally Severely Damaged

<i>Campanula medium</i>	Canterbury Bells
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Latin Name Common Name

BULBS

Rarely Damaged

<i>Allium sp.</i>	Ornamental Onion
<i>Colchicum sp.</i>	Autumn Crocus
<i>Endymion sp.</i>	Bluebell
<i>Eranthus hyemalis</i>	Winter Aconite
<i>Fritilaria imperialis</i>	Crown Imperial, Fritilia
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	Snowdrops
<i>Narcissus sp.</i>	Daffodil
<i>Scilla siberica</i>	Siberian Squill

Seldom Severely Damaged

<i>Camassia leichtlini</i>	Camassia
<i>Canna sp.</i>	Canna Lily
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Elephant Ear
<i>Crocus sp.</i>	Crocus
<i>Gladiolus sp.</i>	Gladiolus
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Glory Lily
<i>Hyacinthus sp.</i>	Hyacinth
<i>Muscari sp.</i>	Grape Hyacinth
<i>Oxalis sp.</i>	Wood Sorrel
<i>Zantedeschia sp.</i>	Calla Lily

Occasionally Severely Damaged

<i>Caladium sp.</i>	Caladium
<i>Lilium sp.</i>	Garden Lily

Frequently Severely Damaged

<i>Tulip sp.</i>	Tulip
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FERNS

Rarely Damaged

<i>Athyrium goeringianum</i> (<i>nipponicum</i>)	Japanese Painted Fern
<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i>	Holly Fern
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hayscented Fern
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Wood Fern
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern
<i>Polystichum arcostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern
<i>Thelyptens noveboracensis</i>	New York Fern

GROUNDCOVERS

Rarely Damaged

<i>Aegopodium podagaria</i>	Bishop's Weed
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugleweed
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily of the Valley
<i>Epimedium sp.</i>	Barrenwort
<i>Galium odoratum</i> (<i>Asperula odorata</i>)	Sweet Woodruff
<i>Lamium sp.</i>	Spotted Deadnettle
<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	Allegheny Spurge
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	Pachysandra

Latin Name Common Name

Seldom Severely Damaged

<i>Ceratostigma plumbaginoides</i>	Plumbago
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Creeping Wintergreen
<i>Liriope sp.</i>	Lilyturf
<i>Vinca major</i>	Large Periwinkle
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Periwinkle

Occasionally Severely Damaged

<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Wintercreeper
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English Ivy

ORNAMENTAL GRASSES

Rarely Damaged

<i>Acorus sp.</i>	Japanese Sweet Flag
<i>Andropogon sp.</i>	Big Bluestem
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	Varigated Oat Grass
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed
<i>Calamagrostis sp.</i>	Feather Reed Grass
<i>Carex sp.</i>	Japanese Sedge
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Northern Sea Oats
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampus Grass
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	Weeping Love Grass
<i>Erianthus ravennae</i>	Ravenna Grass
<i>Fargesia sp.</i>	Clump Bamboo
<i>Festuca glauca</i>	Blue Fescue
<i>Hakonechloa macra</i>	Hakonechloa
<i>Helictotrichon sempervirens</i>	Blue Oat Grass
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Japanese Blood Grass
<i>Juncus Effusus</i>	Hard Rush
<i>Koeleria glauca</i>	Large Blue June Grass
<i>Leymus arenarius glaucous</i>	Lyme Grass
<i>Miscanthus floridulis</i>	Giant Japanese Silver Grass
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Japanese Silver Grass
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor Grass
<i>Molinia caerulea</i> 'Variegata'	Variegated Purple Moor Grass
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	Fountain Grass
<i>Pennisetum orientale</i>	Oriental Fountain Grass
<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>	Golden Bamboo
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass

Seldom Severely Damaged

<i>Bambusa sp.</i>	Bamboo
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Drooping Sedge
<i>Hystrix patula</i>	Bottlebrush Grass
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	Dwarf Mondo Grass
<i>Phalaris arundinaceae</i>	Ribbon Grass
<i>Scirpus lacustris</i>	Sedge

PERENNIALS

Rarely Damaged

<i>Aconitum sp.</i>	Monkshood
<i>Agastache sp.</i>	Anise Hyssop
<i>Allium sp.</i>	Ornamental Onion
<i>Arabis caucasica</i>	Rock-Cress

Latin Name	Common Name
<i>Arisaema triphylum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horseradish
<i>Artemisia dracuncululus</i>	Tarragon
<i>Artemisia sp.</i>	Silver Mound
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger
<i>Asarum europaeum</i>	European Ginger
<i>Aubretia deltoidea</i>	Purple Rock-Cress
<i>Aurinia saxatilis</i>	Basket of Gold
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	False Indigo
<i>Bruneria macrophylla</i> (<i>Brunnera</i>)	Siberian Bugloss
<i>Cactaceae sp.</i>	Cactus
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Threadleaf Coreopsis
<i>Corydalis sp.</i>	Corydalis
<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Fringed Bleeding Heart
<i>Dicentra spectabilis</i>	Bleeding Heart
<i>Echinops ritro</i>	Small Globe Thistle
<i>Euphorbia sp.</i> (except 'Chameleon')	Spurge
<i>Helleborus sp.</i>	Lenton or Christmas Rose
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's Rocket
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Hyssop
<i>Iris sp.</i> (may eat buds)	Iris
<i>Lavandula sp.</i>	Lavendar
<i>Ligularia dentata</i>	Bigleaf Goldenray
<i>Ligularia 'The Rocket'</i>	Rocket Ligularia
<i>Limonium latifolium</i>	Statice
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter & Eggs
<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>	Rose Campion
<i>Majorana</i>	Marjoram
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Lemon Balm
<i>Mentha sp.</i>	Mint
<i>Myosotis sp.</i>	Forget-Me-Not
<i>Nepeta sp.</i>	Catmint
<i>Oreganum sp.</i>	Oregano
<i>Paeonia sp.</i> (may eat buds)	Peony
<i>Perovskio atriplicifolia</i>	Russian Sage
<i>Phlomis sp.</i>	Greek Jerusalem Sage
<i>Podophyllum</i>	May Apple
<i>Potentilla sp.</i>	Potentilla, Cinquefoil
<i>Pulmonaria sp.</i>	Lungwort
<i>Ranunculus sp.</i>	Buttercup
<i>Rodgersia sp.</i>	Rodgers Flower
<i>Ruta sp.</i>	Rue
<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	Garden Sage
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavender-Cotton
<i>Stachys byzantina</i>	Lamb's Ear
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Common Tansy
<i>Teucrium Chamaedrys</i>	Germander
<i>Thalictrum sp.</i>	Meadow Rue
<i>Thymus sp.</i>	Thyme
<i>Yucca filimentosa</i>	Yucca

Seldom Severely Damaged

<i>Achillea filipendulina</i>	Yarrow
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Common Yarrow
<i>Agapanthus sp.</i>	African Lily
<i>Alchemilla sp.</i>	Ladys' Mantle

Latin Name	Common Name
<i>Anchusa sp.</i>	Bugloss
<i>Anemone x hybrida</i>	Japanese Anemone
<i>Anemone thalictroides</i>	Rue Anemone
<i>Aquilegia sp.</i>	Columbine
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Sea Thrift
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus
<i>Aster sp.</i>	Aster
<i>Astilbe sp.</i>	Astilbe
<i>Bergenia sp.</i>	Heartleaf Bergenia
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	White Boltonia
<i>Cerastium</i>	Snow-in-Summer
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	Feverfew
<i>Cimicifuga sp.</i>	Snakeroot, Bugbane
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lance Coreopsis
<i>Crocosmia sp.</i>	Crocosmia
<i>Cyclamen sp.</i>	Cyclamen
<i>Delphinium sp.</i>	Delphinium
<i>Dianthus sp.</i>	Carnation, Pinks
<i>Dictamnus alba</i>	Gas Plant
<i>Digitalis grandiflora</i>	Yellow Foxglove
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower
<i>Erythronium</i>	Trout Lily
<i>Eupatorium coelestinurn</i>	Mist Flower
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White Snakeroot
<i>Geranium macrorrhizum</i>	Hardy Geranium
<i>Gypsophila sp.</i>	Baby's Breath
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed
<i>Heuchera sp.</i>	Coralbells
<i>Hypericum calycinum</i>	St. John's Wort
<i>Iberis sempervirens</i>	Candytuft
<i>Kirengeshoma palmata</i>	Yellow Wax-Bells
<i>Kniphofia tritoma</i>	Red-Hot Poker
<i>Liatris sp.</i>	Blazing Star
<i>Lobelia sp.</i>	Cardinal Flower
<i>Lupinus sp.</i>	Lupine
<i>Lychnis chalcedonica</i>	Maltese Cross
<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	Plume Poppy
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Beebalm
<i>Papaver orientale</i>	Oriental Poppy
<i>Patrinia scabiosifolia</i>	Patrinia
<i>Physostegia sp.</i>	Obedient Plant
<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i>	Jacob's Ladder
<i>Primula sp.</i>	Primrose
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>	Rhubarb
<i>Rudbeckia sp.</i>	Black-Eyed Susan
<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>	Meadow Sage
<i>Saponaria sp.</i>	Soapwort
<i>Satureja montana</i>	Savory
<i>Scabiosa caucasica</i>	Pincushin Flower
<i>Sempervivum sp.</i>	Hens and Chickens
<i>Solidago sp.</i>	Goldenrod
<i>Stokesia laevis</i>	Stokes' Aster
<i>Symplocarpos foetidus</i>	Skunk Cabbage
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foam Flower
<i>Tradescantia sp.</i>	Spiderwort
<i>Tricyrtis hirta</i>	Toad Lily

Latin Name	Common Name
<i>Trillium sp.</i>	Trillium
<i>Verbascum sp.</i>	Mullein
<i>Veronica sp.</i>	Speedwell
<i>Viola sp.</i>	Violets

Occasionally Severely Damaged

<i>Alcea sp.</i>	Hollyhock
<i>Aruncus sp.</i>	Goat's Beard
<i>Begonia grandis</i>	Hardy Begonia
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English Daisy
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Bellflower
<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Mountain Bluet
<i>Chelone sp.</i>	Pink Turtlehead
<i>Chrysanthemum</i>	Fall Mums
<i>Chrysanthemum superbum</i>	Shasta Daisy
<i>Erigeron sp.</i>	Fleabane
<i>Euphorbia dulcis</i> 'Chameleon'	Spurge
<i>Filipendula sp.</i>	Meadowsweet
<i>Gaillardia sp.</i>	Blanket Flower
<i>Geranium clarkei</i>	Hardy Geranium
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Hardy Geranium
<i>Geranium x cantabrigiense</i>	Hardy Geranium
<i>Geum sp.</i>	Geum, Avens
<i>Hemerocallis sp.</i>	Daylily
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Rose Mallow
<i>Leucanthemum maximum</i>	Shasta Daisy
<i>Lysimachia clethroides</i>	Gooseneck Loosestrife
<i>Lythrum sp.</i>	Purple Loosestrife
<i>Oenothera sp.</i>	Sundrops
<i>Penstemon sp.</i>	Penstemon
<i>Phlox sp.</i>	Phlox
<i>Platycodon grandiflorus</i>	Balloon Flower
<i>Polygonatum sp.</i>	Solomon's Seal
<i>Sedum spectabile</i>	Showy Sedum
<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i>	Checkermallow
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Comfrey
<i>Trollius sp.</i>	Globeflower

Frequently Severely Damaged

<i>Eryngium sp.</i>	Sea-Holly
<i>Fragaria sp.</i>	Strawberry
<i>Geranium endressii</i>	Hardy Geranium
<i>Hosta sp.</i>	Hosta
<i>Pardancanda x norrisii</i>	Candy Lily

SHRUBS

Rarely Damaged

<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	Devil's Walking Stick
<i>Berberis sp.</i>	Barberry
<i>Buddleia sp.</i>	Butterfly Bush
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Common Boxwood
<i>Calluna sp.</i>	Heather
<i>Caryopteris clandonensis</i>	Blue Mist Shrub
<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonia</i>	Japanese Plum Yew
<i>Cytisus sp.</i>	Broom
<i>Daphne sp.</i>	Daphne
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian Olive

Latin Name	Common Name
<i>Erica sp.</i>	Heath
<i>Ilex x 'John T. Morris'</i>	John T. Morris Holly
<i>Ilex x 'Lydia Morris'</i>	Lydia Morris Holly
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> 'Prince of Wales'	Prince of Wales Juniper
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i> 'Moonglow'	Moonglow Juniper
<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>	Drooping Leucothoe
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Oregon Grape Holly
<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	Leatherleaf Mahonia
<i>Microbiota decussata</i>	Russian Cypress
<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Bayberry
<i>Pieris floribunda</i>	Mountain Pieris
<i>Pieris japonica</i>	Japanese Pieris, Andromeda
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Bush Cinquefoil
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry
<i>Sarcococca hookeriana</i>	Sweet Box
<i>Skimmia japonica</i>	Japanese Skimmia
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood Viburnum

Seldom Severely Damaged

<i>Abelia sp.</i>	Glossy Abelia
<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Dwarf Balsam Fir
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	Bog Rosemary
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry
<i>Aucuba japonica</i>	Goldust Plant
<i>Callicarpa sp.</i>	Beautyberry
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Common Sweetshrub
<i>Calycanthus occidentalis</i>	California Sweetshrub
<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i>	Japanese Flowering Quince
<i>Clerodendrum fargesii</i>	Harlequin Glorybower
<i>Clethra sp.</i>	Sweet Pepperbush
<i>Cornus alba</i>	Red Twigged Dogwood
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Osier Dogwood
<i>Corylus sp.</i>	Hazelnut
<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	Smokebush
<i>Cotoneaster apiculatus</i>	Cranberry Cotoneaster
<i>Cotoneaster congestus</i>	Pyrenees Cotoneaster
<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	Bearberry Cotoneaster
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Rockspray Cotoneaster
<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i>	Willowleaf Cotoneaster
<i>Deutzia sp.</i>	Deutzia
<i>Elaeagnus umbellatus</i>	Autumn Olive
<i>Enkianthus campanulatus</i>	Redvein Enkianthus
<i>Forsythia x intermedia</i>	Forsythia
<i>Fothergilla sp.</i>	Fothergilla
<i>Halesia carolina</i>	Carolina Silverbell
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Common Witchhazel
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	Rose of Sharon
<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i>	Sea Buckthorn
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	St. John's Wort
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English Holly
<i>Ilex cornuta</i>	Chinese Holly
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry Holly
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetspire
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> 'Armstrongii'	Armstrong Juniper

Latin Name	Common Name
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> cv.*	Chinese Juniper
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> 'Pfitzerana'	Pfitzer Juniper
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> cv.*	Creeping Juniper
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> 'Youngstown'	Youngstown Andorra Juniper
<i>Juniperus procumbens</i> 'Nana'	Japanese Garden Juniper
<i>Juniperus sabin</i> cv.	Savin/Tam Juniper
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i> cv.*	Mountain Juniper
<i>Juniperus squamata</i> 'Blue Star'	Blue Star Juniper
<i>Juniperus squamata</i> cv.*	Singleseed Juniper
<i>Kerria japonica</i>	Japanese Kerria
<i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i>	Beautybush
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>	Crape Myrtle
<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i>	Coast Leucothoe
<i>Ligustrum</i> sp.	Privet
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush
<i>Magnolia x soulangiana</i>	Saucer Magnolia
<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i>	Holly Osmanthus
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	Sweet Mock Orange
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Mugo Pine
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Cherry Laurel
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>	Firethorn
<i>Rhamnus</i> sp.	Buckthorn
<i>Ribes</i> sp.	Currant
<i>Rubus</i> sp.	Brambles
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Blueberry Elder, Sweet Elder
<i>Spiraea japonica</i>	Japanese Spirea
<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i>	Bridalwreath Spirea
<i>Spiraea x bumalda</i>	Anthony Waterer Spirea
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry
<i>Symphoricarpos x chenaultii</i>	Coralberry
<i>Syringa reticulata</i>	Japanese Tree Lilac
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Common Lilac
<i>Viburnum carlesii</i>	Koreanspice Viburnum
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Cranberry Bush
<i>Viburnum plicatum</i> <i>tomentosum</i>	Doublefile Viburnum
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw Viburnum
<i>Viburnum rhytidophyllum</i>	Leatherleaf Viburnum
<i>Viburnum x juddii</i>	Judd Viburnum
<i>Weigela florida</i>	Weigela

Occasionally Severely Damaged

<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Panicled Dogwood
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Bloodtwig Dogwood
<i>Corylopsis glabrescens</i>	Fragrant Winterhazel
<i>Euonymus alata</i>	Winged Euonymus
<i>Euonymus japonica</i>	Japanese Euonymus
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Smooth Hydrangea
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>	Bigleaf Hydrangea
<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i>	Panicle Hydrangea
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	Oakleaf Hydrangea
<i>Ilex crenata</i>	Japanese Holly
<i>Ilex x meserveae</i>	Blue Holly
<i>Juniperus conferta</i>	Shore Juniper
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel
<i>Nandina</i> sp.	Heavenly Bamboo

Latin Name	Common Name
<i>Prunus x cistena</i>	Purple Leaf Sand Cherry
<i>Rhododendron carolinianum</i>	Carolina Rhododendron
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	Catawba Rhododendron
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Rosebay Rhododendron
<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.*	Deciduous Azaleas
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora Rose
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Rugosa Rose
<i>Rosa x hybrid</i>	Hybrid Tea Rose
<i>Syringa villosa</i>	Late Lilac
<i>Syringa x chinensis</i>	Chinese Lilac
<i>Syringa x persica</i>	Persian Lilac
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry

Frequently Severely Damaged

<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Wintercreeper
<i>Rhododendron penclymenoides</i>	Pinxterbloom Azalea
<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.*	Evergreen Azaleas
<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.*	Rhododendrons
<i>Taxus</i> sp.	Yews

TREES

Rarely Damaged

<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>	Bottlebrush Buckeye
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Mimosa
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch
<i>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</i>	Katsura Tree
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly
<i>Picea glauca</i> 'Conica'	Dwarf Alberta Spruce
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red Pine
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Pitch Pine
<i>Pinus thunbergiana</i>	Japanese Black Pine

Seldom Severely Damaged

<i>Acer griseum</i>	Paperbark Maple
<i>Acer palmatum</i>	Japanese Maple
<i>Acer pennsylvanicum</i>	Striped Maple
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple
<i>Aesculus x carnea</i>	Ruby Horsechestnut
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy Serviceberry
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shadbush
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Allegheny Serviceberry
<i>Betula albo-sinensis</i>	Chinese Paper Birch
<i>Betula jacquemontii</i>	Himalayan Birch
<i>Betula lutea</i>	Yellow Birch
<i>Betula pendula</i>	European White Birch
<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	Common Flowering Quince
<i>Chamaecyparis pisifera</i>	Japanese Falsecypress
<i>Chionanthus retusus</i>	Chinese Fringe Tree
<i>Cornus kousa</i>	Kousa Dogwood
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	English Hawthorn
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>	Japanese Cedar
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European Beech
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash

*Check other rating categories to find additional species or cultivars of this genus.

Latin Name	Common Name
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	European Ash
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey Locust
<i>Ilex x aquipernyi</i>	Dragon Lady, San Jose Holly
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar
<i>Koeleruteria paniculata</i>	Goldenrain Tree
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree
<i>Metasequoia glyptostroboides</i>	Dawn Redwood
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	Sourwood
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce
<i>Picea glauca</i>	White Spruce
<i>Picea omorika</i>	Serbian Spruce
<i>Picea pungens</i>	Colorado Blue Spruce
<i>Pinus densiflora</i>	Japanese Red Pine
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian Pine
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Eastern White Pine
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scotch Pine
<i>Prunus serrulata</i>	Japanese Flowering Cherry
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir
<i>Salix matsudana tortuosa</i>	Corkscrew Willow
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Common Sassafras

Occasionally Severely Damaged

<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Balsam Fir
<i>Abies concolor</i>	White Fir
<i>Abies fraseri</i>	Fraser Fir
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Common Horsechestnut
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	Atlas Cedar
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud
<i>Chamaecyparis obtusa</i>	Hinoki Cypress
<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>	Atlantic White Cedar
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White Fringe Tree
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate-Leaved Dogwood
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood
<i>Cornus mas</i>	Cornelian Cherry
<i>Cupressocyparis leyandii</i>	Leyland Cypress
<i>Ilex pernyi</i>	Pernyi Holly
<i>Ilex x 'Nellie R. Stevens'</i>	Nellie Stevens Holly
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum

Latin Name	Common Name
<i>Malus sp.</i>	Apples
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Sweet Cherry
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Callery Pear
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Common Pear
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak
<i>Quercus prinus</i>	Chestnut Oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust
<i>Salix sp.*</i>	Willows
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Bald Cypress
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western Arborvitae
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood
<i>Tilia cordata 'Greenspire'</i>	Greenspire Littleleaf Linden
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern Hemlock
<i>Tsuga caroliniana</i>	Carolina Hemlock

Frequently Severely Damaged

<i>Prunus sp.</i>	Plums
<i>Prunus sp.*</i>	Cherries
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	European Mountain Ash
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	American Arborvitae

VINES

Seldom Severely Damaged

<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American Bittersweet
<i>Jasminum nudiflorum</i>	Winter Jasmine
<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>	Wisteria

Occasionally Severely Damaged

<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Creeper
<i>Clematis sp.</i>	Clematis
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English Ivy
<i>Hydrangea anomala petiolaris</i>	Climbing Hydrangea
<i>Lonicera x heckrottii</i>	Goldflame Honeysuckle
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper

Frequently Severely Damaged

<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Wintercreeper
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